

How to determine empirical factors

1. k_f (gas film mass transfer coefficient)

- based on diluted packed bed experimental

$$Sh: Sh = 1.42 + 0.92 Sc^{1/3} Re^{0.6}$$

2. D_{eff} (effective diffusion coefficient)

- based on Knudsen and molecular diffusion

- approximated by Modified Bruggeman^[1]

$$D_{eff}: D_{eff} = \varepsilon^\alpha D_{pore}, \quad \frac{1}{D_{pore}} = \frac{1}{D_{CO_2, N_2}} + \frac{1}{D_{kn}}$$

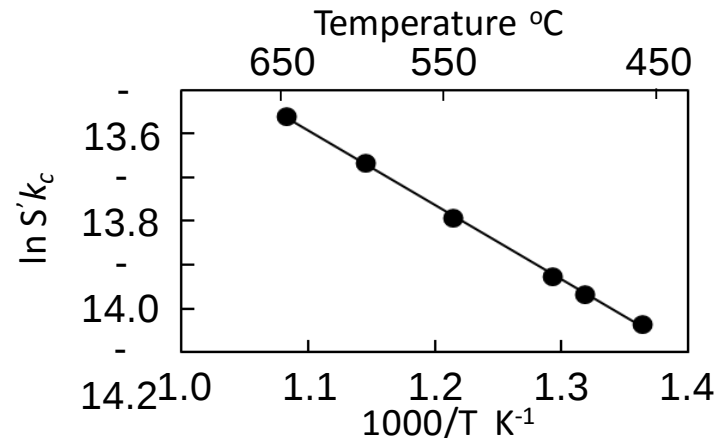
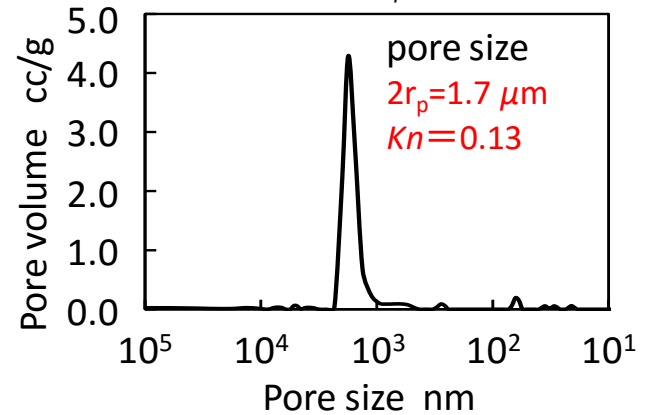
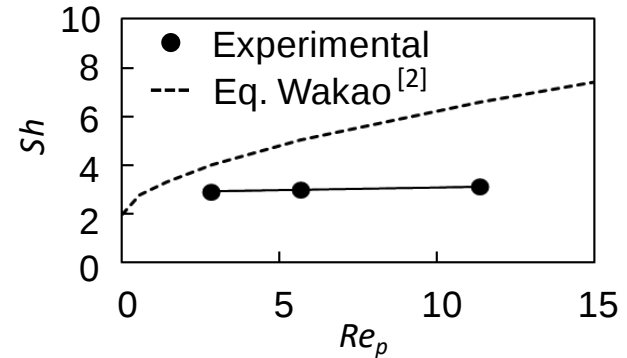
$\nwarrow$
 constant

$$D_{Kn} = \frac{4}{3} r_p \sqrt{\frac{2RT}{\pi M_{CO_2}}} \quad D_{CO_2, N_2} = \frac{0.00266 T^{3/2}}{PM_{CO_2, N_2}^{1/2} \sigma_{CO_2, N_2}^2 \Omega_D}$$

3. k_c (surface chemical reaction coefficient)

- based on experimental data of 100% CO₂ conditions

$$k_c: k_c = 1.16 \times 10^{-1} \exp\left(-\frac{1.42 \times 10^4}{RT}\right)$$



[1] D.A.G. Bruggeman ; Ann. Physik. 24 636 1935

[2] N. Wakao and T. Funazkri : Chem Eng. Sci. 33 1375 (1978)